most substances we encounter are mixtures - wood, gas, milk, champagne, air, steel, etc...
$\rightarrow$ when the components are uniformly intermingled or mixed, the homogeneous mixture is a solution.
(4) Solution Composition.
$\rightarrow$ solutions can be dilute or concentrated, but we need to define "solution composition" more precisely to do calculations.
(1) Molarity $\rightarrow \underset{M \text { "molar" }}{ } \quad \begin{aligned} & \text { determining a solution's } c \\ & \text { ion. } \\ & M \text { solution }\end{aligned} \Rightarrow 1 M=1 \mathrm{~mol} / \mathrm{L}$
(2) Molality $\longrightarrow$

(3) Mass Percent $\longrightarrow \frac{\text { mass solute }}{\text { mass solution }}(100 \%)$
(4) Mole Fraction $\longrightarrow X_{\text {solute }}=\frac{\text { moles solute }}{\text { moles of solution }}$
(5) Normality $\rightarrow \frac{\text { \# of equivalents }}{L \text { solution }}=N$ "normal"

## METRIC CONVERSIONS

V. Fill in the blanks with the correct metric equivalent

- $\quad 4.10 \mathrm{~g}=1$ $\qquad$ 7. $10.0 \mathrm{~m}=1$ $\qquad$
$2.0 .1 \mathrm{~g}=1$ 5. $0.001 \mathrm{~g}=$ $\qquad$ 8. $1000 \mathrm{~m}=1$ $\qquad$
VI. Convent the following metric numbers. (Remember. DO NOT drop final zeroes from your numbers, $\quad 6.0 .01 \mathrm{~g}=1 \quad$ 9. $0.001 \mathrm{mi}=1 \quad$

10. $20 \mathrm{mg}=$ $\qquad$ 23. $0.89 \mathrm{~mm}=\square \mathrm{m}$
11. $23,456 \mathrm{~g}=$ $\qquad$ kg
12. $0.005 \mathrm{~m}=$ $\qquad$
13. $148=$ $\qquad$ g
14. 114 I - $\qquad$ mm
15. $2.3 \mathrm{mg}=$ $\qquad$ $-5$
16. $15 \mathrm{~mL}=$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$
17. $70 \mathrm{cs}=$ $\qquad$ g
18. $1.40 \mathrm{c}=$ $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$
19. $45 \mathrm{~g}=\square$
20. 0.015 hL
$\qquad$ cc
21. $2.6 \mathrm{~kg}=\square \mathrm{g}$
22. $8.2 \mathrm{~mL}=$
$\qquad$ L
23. $0.5 \mathrm{~g}=$ $\qquad$ dg
24. $2,000 \mathrm{~kg}=$ L
25. $0.004 \mathrm{~kg}=$ $\qquad$ $g$
26. $0.053 \mathrm{~g}=$
$\qquad$ $-\mathrm{B}$
27. $1 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~m}=$ $\qquad$ km
28. $0.0512 \mathrm{cg}=$
$\qquad$
29. $1 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{~m}=$ $\qquad$ mm
30. $101.53 \mathrm{cg}=$
$\qquad$ $-\mathrm{kg}$
31. $55 \mathrm{~m}=$ $\qquad$ cm
$\qquad$
32. $55 \mathrm{~m}=$ $\qquad$ mm
33. $540,000 \mathrm{mg}=$
$\qquad$ -8
34. 45,00 cm =
35. $16 \mathrm{~g}-50 \mathrm{mg}=$ $\qquad$ $-8$
36. $0.017 \mathrm{~L}-17 \mathrm{~mL}=$ $\qquad$ $-m L$
37. $320 \mathrm{~mm}+5.4 \mathrm{~cm}+1.689 \mathrm{~m}=$ $\qquad$ m
38. $53 \mathrm{~cm}+3 \mathrm{~m}=$ $\qquad$ mm
39. $0.054 \mathrm{~g}-54 \mathrm{mg}=$ $\qquad$ -g

Convert 1 mile to cm






















